

32.—Manufacturing Establishments, Classified by Number of Employees, by Provinces, 1942

Province	Up to 500	500 to 799	800 to 999	1,000 to 1,499	1,500 or Over	Total
Prince Edward Island.....	243	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	243
Nova Scotia.....	1,324	4	1	"	3	1,332
New Brunswick.....	859	4	2	2	Nil	867
Quebec.....	9,219	58	13	20	32	9,342
Ontario.....	10,527	85	31	29	39	10,711
Manitoba.....	1,278	2	2	2	3	1,287
Saskatchewan.....	965	1	Nil	Nil	Nil	966
Alberta.....	1,111	3	1	"	"	1,115
British Columbia.....	1,968	9	1	3	9	1,990
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	9	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	9
Totals.....	27,503	166	51	56	86	27,862

33.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, Grouped According to Number of Employees per Establishment, 1929, 1939, 1941 and 1942

Group	1929 ¹			1939 ²		
	Establishments	Employees	Average per Establishment	Establishments	Employees	Average per Establishment
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	12,273	30,446	2.5	13,002	28,020	2.2
5 to 20 employees.....	6,160	62,310	10.1	6,985	68,151	9.8
21 " 50 ".....	2,531	81,846	32.3	2,330	75,324	32.3
51 " 100 ".....	1,262	90,238	71.5	1,158	81,646	70.5
101 " 200 ".....	745	103,944	139.5	695	97,063	139.7
201 " 500 ".....	444	136,397	307.2	458	139,687	305.0
501 and over.....	182	189,253	1,040.0	172	168,168	977.7
Totals and Averages..	23,597	694,434	29.4	24,800	658,059	26.5
	1941			1942		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 5 employees.....	12,908	28,885	2.2	13,622	30,300	2.2
5 to 14 employees.....	6,177	50,872	8.2	6,580	54,895	8.3
15 " 49 ".....	3,993	108,735	27.2	4,265	115,925	27.2
50 " 99 ".....	1,436	100,160	69.7	1,520	106,208	69.9
100 " 199 ".....	863	119,731	138.7	885	123,083	139.1
200 " 499 ".....	612	185,054	302.4	631	193,072	306.0
500 and over.....	304	367,741	1,209.7	359	528,608	1,472.4
Totals and Averages..	26,293	961,178	36.6	27,862	1,152,091	41.4

¹ Includes central electric stations, dyeing, cleaning and laundry establishments.
² Exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

Size of Establishment in Leading Industries.—Table 34 summarizes the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the case of automobiles, railway rolling-stock, aircraft, cotton yarn and cloth, shipbuilding and repairs, miscellaneous chemical products, non-ferrous metal smelting and refining, and pulp and paper; whereas in the case of bread and other bakery products, women's factory clothing, butter and cheese, and sawmills, the degree of concentration is low. This concentration is analysed in detail at pp. 52 to 56 of the report on the Manufacturing Industries of Canada, 1942, obtainable from the Dominion Statistician, price 50 cents.